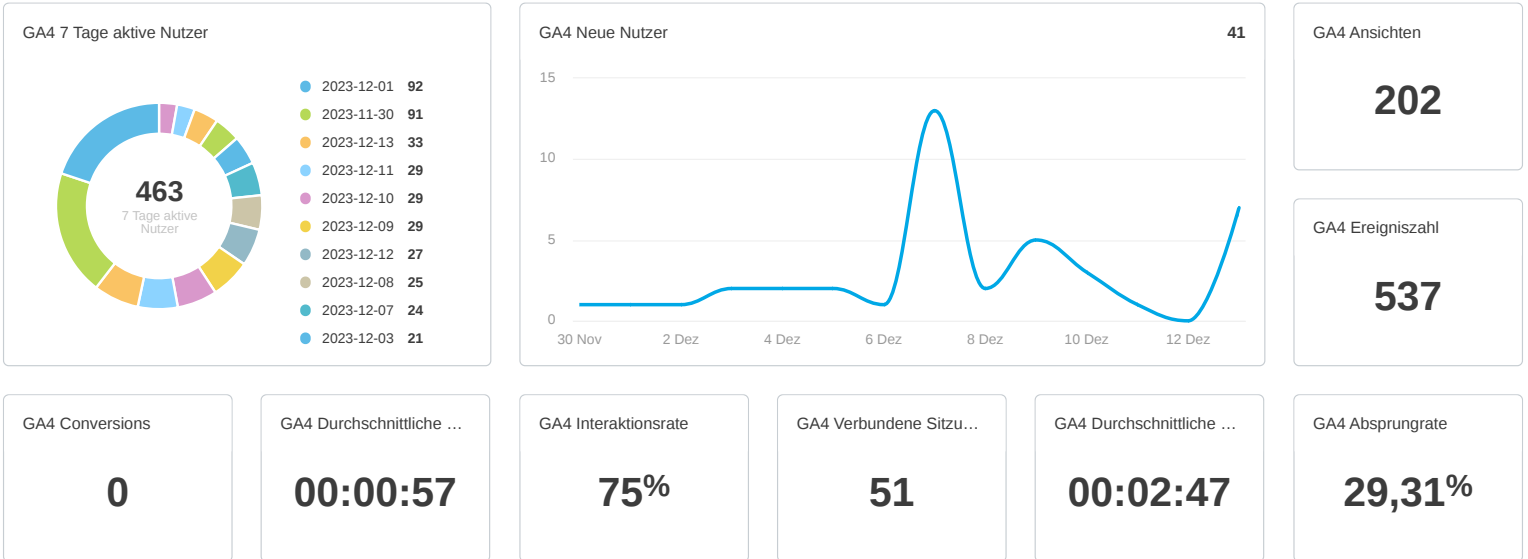


Website



Socials

